



# STATE EQUINE ACTIVITY LIABILITY STATUTES

PLEASE RETAIN FOR YOUR PERSONAL RECORDS.

## ALABAMA

**AL ST § 6-5-337 WARNING:** Under Alabama law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to the Equine Activities Liability Protection Act.

## ALASKA

**AK ST § 09.65.145; AK ST § 09.65.290**

## ARIZONA

**AZ ST § 12-553**

## ARKANSAS

**AR ST § 16-120-201, 202 WARNING:** Under Arkansas law, an equine activity sponsor, livestock activity sponsor, livestock owner, livestock facility, and livestock auction market are not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities or livestock activities resulting from the inherent risk of equine activities or livestock activities.

## CALIFORNIA

**NO KNOWN EQUINE ACTIVITY LIABILITY STATUTE**

## COLORADO

**CO ST § 13-21-119 WARNING:** Under Colorado Law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to section 13-21-119, Colorado Revised Statutes.

## CONNECTICUT

**CT ST § 52-557p**

## DELAWARE

**DE ST TI 10 § 8140 WARNING:** Under Delaware Law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to 10 Delaware Code § 8140.

## FLORIDA

**FL ST § 773.01 - 773.06 WARNING:** Under Florida law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to, or the death of, a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities.

## GEORGIA

**GA ST §§ 4-12-1 - 4 WARNING:** Under Georgia law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of animal activities, pursuant to **Chapter 12 of Title 4 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated.**

## HAWAII

**HI ST § 663B-1, B-2**

## IDAHO

**ID ST § 6-1801 - 1802**

## ILLINOIS

**IL ST CH 745 § 47/1 - 47/999 WARNING:** Under the Equine Activity Liability Act, each participant who engages in an equine activity expressly assumes the risks of engaging in and legal responsibility for injury, loss, or damage to person or property resulting from the risk of equine activities.

## INDIANA

**IN ST 34-31-5-1 - 5 WARNING:** Under Indiana law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to, or the death of, a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities.

## IOWA

**IA ST § 673.1 - 673.5 WARNING:** UNDER IOWA LAW, A DOMESTICATED ANIMAL PROFESSIONAL IS NOT LIABLE FOR DAMAGES SUFFERED BY, AN INJURY TO, OR THE DEATH OF A PARTICIPANT RESULTING FROM THE INHERENT RISKS OF DOMESTICATED ANIMAL ACTIVITIES, PURSUANT TO IOWA CODE CHAPTER 673. YOU ARE ASSUMING INHERENT RISKS OF PARTICIPATING IN THIS DOMESTICATED ANIMAL ACTIVITY.

A number of inherent risks are associated with a domesticated animal activity. A domesticated animal may behave in a manner that results in damages to property or an injury or death to a person. Risks associated with the activity may include injuries caused by bucking, biting, stumbling, rearing, trampling, scratching, pecking, falling, or butting.

The domesticated animal may react unpredictably to conditions, including, but not limited to, a sudden movement, loud noise, an unfamiliar environment, or the introduction of unfamiliar persons, animals, or objects.

The domesticated animal may also react in a dangerous manner when a condition or treatment is considered hazardous to the welfare of the animal; a collision occurs with an object or animal; or a participant fails to exercise reasonable care, take adequate precautions, or use adequate control when engaging in a domesticated animal activity, including failing to maintain reasonable control of the animal or failing to act in a manner consistent with the person's abilities.

## KANSAS

**KS ST § 60-4001 - 4004 WARNING:** Under Kansas law, there is no liability for an injury to or the death of a participant in domestic animal activities resulting from the inherent risks of domestic animal activities, pursuant to K.S.A. 60-4001 through 60-4004. You are assuming the risk of participating in this domestic animal activity.

Inherent risks of domestic animal activities include, but shall not be limited to:

(1) The propensity of a domestic animal to behave in ways i.e., running, bucking, biting, kicking, shying, stumbling, rearing, falling or stepping on, that may result in an injury, harm or death to persons on or around them; (2) the unpredictability of a domestic animal's reaction to such things as sounds, sudden movement and unfamiliar objects, persons or other animals; (3) certain hazards such as surface and subsurface conditions; (4) collisions with other domestic animals or objects; and (5) the potential of a participant to act in a negligent manner that may contribute to injury to the participant or others, such as failing to maintain control over the domestic animal or not acting within such participant's ability.

## KENTUCKY

**KY ST § 247.401 - 4029 WARNING:** Under Kentucky law, a farm animal activity sponsor, farm animal professional, or other person does not have the duty to eliminate all risks of injury of participation in farm animal activities. There are inherent risks of injury that you voluntarily accept if you participate in farm animal activities.

## LOUISIANA

**LSA-R.S. 9:2795.1 - 9:2795.3 WARNING:** Under Louisiana law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to R.S. 9:2795.3.

## MAINE

**ME ST T. 7 § 4101 - 4103-A WARNING:** Under Maine law, an equine professional has limited liability for an injury or death resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities.

## MARYLAND

**NO KNOWN EQUINE ACTIVITY LIABILITY STATUTE**

## MASSACHUSETTS

**MA ST 128 § 2D WARNING:** Under Massachusetts law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to, or the death of, a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to section 2D of chapter 128 of the General Laws.

# STATE EQUINE ACTIVITY LIABILITY STATUTES

PLEASE RETAIN FOR YOUR PERSONAL RECORDS.

## MICHIGAN

**MCLA 691.1661 - 1667 WARNING:** Under the Michigan equine activity liability act, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in an equine activity resulting from an inherent risk of the equine activity.

## MINNESOTA

**MN ST § 604A.12**

## MISSISSIPPI

**MS ST § 95-11-1 - 7 WARNING:** Under Mississippi law, an equine or livestock activity sponsor or an equine or livestock professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities or livestock shows resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities or livestock shows, pursuant to this chapter.

## MISSOURI

**MO ST 537.325 WARNING:** Under Missouri law, an equine activity sponsor, an equine professional, a livestock activity sponsor, a livestock owner, a livestock facility, a livestock auction market, or any employee thereof is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine or livestock activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine or livestock activities pursuant to the Revised Statutes of Missouri.

## MONTANA

**MT ST 27-1-725 - 728**

## NEBRASKA

**NE ST § 25-21,249 - 253 WARNING:** Under Nebraska law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to sections 25-21,249 to 25-21,253.

## NEVADA

**Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 41.519**

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

**NH Rev. Stat. § 508:19**

## NEW MEXICO

**NMSA 1978, § 42-13-1 - 5**

## NEW JERSEY

**NJ ST 5:15-1 to 5:15-1 12 WARNING:** UNDER NEW JERSEY LAW, AN EQUESTRIAN AREA OPERATOR IS NOT LIABLE FOR AN INJURY TO OR THE DEATH OF A PARTICIPANT IN EQUINE ANIMAL ACTIVITIES RESULTING FROM THE INHERENT RISKS OF EQUINE ANIMAL ACTIVITIES, PURSUANT TO P.L.1997, c.287 (C.5:15-1 et seq).

## NEW YORK

**Laws of New York, 2017, Chapter 338, § 18-301 - 18-303**

## NORTH CAROLINA

**NC ST § 99E-1 - 99E-9 WARNING:** Under North Carolina law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting exclusively from the inherent risks of equine activities. Chapter 99E of the North Carolina General Statutes.

## NORTH DAKOTA

**ND ST 53-10-01; ND ST 53-10-02**

## OHIO

**OH ST § 2305.321**

## OKLAHOMA

**76 OK St. Ann. § 50.1 - 50.4**

## OREGON

**ORS § 30.687 - 697**

## PENNSYLVANIA

**PA ST 4 P.S. § 601 - 606 WARNING:** You assume the risk of equine activities pursuant to Pennsylvania law.

## RHODE ISLAND

**RI ST § 4-21-1 - 4 WARNING:** Under Rhode Island Law, an equine professional, unless he or she can be shown to have failed to be in the exercise of due care, is not liable for an injury to, or the death of, a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to this chapter.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

**SC Code 1976 § 47-9-710 - 730 WARNING:** Under South Carolina law, an equine activity sponsor or equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in an equine activity resulting from an inherent risk of equine activity, pursuant to Article 7, Chapter 9 of Title 47, Code of Laws of South Carolina, 1976.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

**SDCL § 42-11-1 - 5 WARNING:** Under South Dakota law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to § 42-11-2.

## TENNESSEE

**TCA § 44-20-101 - 105 WARNING:** Under Tennessee Law, an equine professional is not liable for an injury to or the death of a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, pursuant to Tennessee Code Annotated, title 44 chapter 20.

## TEXAS

**VTCA CIV PRAC & REM CODE § 87.001 - 005 WARNING:** UNDER TEXAS LAW (CHAPTER 87, CIVIL PRACTICE AND REMEDIES CODE), A FARM ANIMAL PROFESSIONAL IS NOT LIABLE FOR AN INJURY TO OR THE DEATH OF A PARTICIPANT IN FARM ANIMAL ACTIVITIES RESULTING FROM THE INHERENT RISKS OF FARM ANIMAL ACTIVITIES. **WARNING:** UNDER TEXAS LAW (CHAPTER 87, CIVIL PRACTICE AND REMEDIES CODE), A LIVESTOCK SHOW SPONSOR IS NOT LIABLE FOR AN INJURY TO OR THE DEATH OF A PARTICIPANT IN A LIVESTOCK SHOW RESULTING FROM THE INHERENT RISKS OF LIVESTOCK SHOW ACTIVITIES.

## UTAH

**UT ST § 78B-4-201 - 203** An equine or livestock activity sponsor is not liable for inherent risks with regard to equine or livestock activities. "Inherent risk" with regard to equine or livestock activities means those dangers or conditions which are an integral part of equine or livestock activities, which may include: (a) the propensity of the animal to behave in ways that may result in injury, harm, or death to persons on or around them; (b) the unpredictability of the animal's reaction to outside stimulation such as sounds, sudden movement, and unfamiliar objects, persons, or other animals; (c) collisions with other animals or objects; or (d) the potential of a participant to act in a negligent manner that may contribute to injury to the participant or others, such as failing to maintain control over the animal or not acting within his or her ability.

## VERMONT

**12 VSA § 1039 WARNING:** Under Vermont Law, an equine activity sponsor is not liable for an injury to, or the death of, a participant in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities that are obvious and necessary, pursuant to 12 V.S.A § 1039.

## VIRGINIA

**VA ST § 3.2-6200 - 6302**

## WASHINGTON

**RCWA 4.24.530 - 540**

## WEST VIRGINIA

**W.Va. CODE § 20-4-1 - 7** Each participant in an equestrian activity expressly assumes the risk of and legal responsibility for any injury, loss or damage to the person or property which results from participation in an equestrian activity. Each participant shall have the sole individual responsibility for knowing the range of his or her own ability to manage, care for, and control a particular horse or perform a particular equestrian activity, and it shall be the duty of each participant to act within the limits of the participant's own ability, to maintain reasonable control of the particular horse or horses at all times while participating in an equestrian activity, to heed all posted warnings, to perform equestrian activities only in an area or in facilities designated by the horseman and to refrain from acting in a manner which may cause or contribute to the injury of anyone.

## WISCONSIN

**WSA 895.481 NOTICE:** A person who is engaged for compensation in the rental of equines or equine equipment or tack or in the instruction of a person in the riding or driving of an equine or in being a passenger upon an equine is not liable for the injury or death of a person involved in equine activities resulting from the inherent risks of equine activities, as defined in section 895.481(1)(e) of the Wisconsin Statutes.

## WYOMING

**WY ST § 1-1-122 - 123**